

**American Course on Drug Development and Regulatory Sciences (ACDRS) Special Workshop:  
Substantial Evidence in 21st Century Regulatory Science -  
Borrowing Strength from Accumulating Data**  
University of California Washington Center • 1608 Rhode Island Ave NW, Washington DC

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**April 21, 2016**

<i>Time</i>	<i>Duration</i>	<i>Topic</i>
7:30 am	30	<b>Continental Breakfast</b>
8:00 am	10	<b>Introduction to Workshop</b> <i>Carl C. Peck, MD, Adjunct Professor, University of California, San Francisco</i>

**Session 1: Introduction and Motivations**

*Co-Chairs: Carl C. Peck and Donald B. Rubin, PhD, John L. Loeb Professor of Statistics, Harvard University*

8:10 am	15	<b>Keynote Address</b> <i>Janet Woodcock, MD, Director, Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER), Food and Drug Administration (FDA)</i>
8:25 am	20	<b>Featured Speaker</b> <i>Mark McClellan, MD, PhD, Director, Duke-Robert J. Margolis, MD Center for Health Policy, Duke University</i>
8:45 am	20	<b>Tutorial Frequentist/Bayesian - Statistical Frameworks for Substantial Evidence</b> <i>Stephen J. Ruberg, PhD, Distinguished Research Fellow &amp; Scientific Leader, Advanced Analytics, Eli Lilly and Company</i>
9:05 am	20	<b>Empirical vs Causal Evidence and the Intrusion of Bayesian Inference</b> <i>Donald B. Rubin</i>
9:25 am	15	<b>Substantial Evidence in CDER and CBER today</b> <i>Lisa LaVange, PhD, Director, Office of Biostatistics, CDER, Food and Drug Administration</i>
9:40 am	15	<b>Bayesian Submissions to FDA and the Evidentiary Standard for Effectiveness—the CDRH Experience</b> <i>Gregory Campbell, PhD, former Director, Division of Biostatistics, Office of Surveillance and Biometrics, Center for Devices and Radiological Health, FDA</i>
9:55 am	25	<b>Panel Discussion</b> <i>Session 1 speakers</i>
10:20 am	10	Break

**Session 2: Stakeholder Perspectives on the Use of Bayesian Methods in Drug Development and Regulatory Science (DD&R)**

*Co-chairs: Karen L. Price, PhD, Research Advisor, Eli Lilly and Company; and John Scott, PhD, Deputy Director, Division of Biostatistics, Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research, FDA*

10:30 am	15	<b>Overview of DIA Bayesian Scientific Working Group</b> <i>Karen Price</i>
10:45 am	20	<b>The Value of Bayesian Methods for Evidence-Based Medicine</b> <i>Steven Goodman, MD, MHS, PhD, Professor of Medicine and Epidemiology, Co-Director, METRICS, Stanford School of Medicine</i>

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- 11:05 am 20 **Industry Perspective of the Value of Bayesian Methods**  
*David Ohlssen, PhD, Biometrical Fellow, Statistical Methodology & Consulting Center, Novartis*
- 11:25 am 20 **Regulatory Perspective of the Value of Bayesian Methods**  
*Telba Irony, PhD, Deputy Director, Office of Biostatistics and Epidemiology, CBER, FDA*
- 11:45 am 15 Box lunch pick-up
- Noon 45 **Luncheon talk: Reverend Bayes Goes to Washington**  
*Sharon Bertsch McGrayne, Author of "The Theory that Would Not Die, How Bayes' Rule Cracked the Enigma Code, Hunted Down Russian Submarines & Emerged Triumphant from Two Centuries of Controversy"*

**Session 3: Opportunities to Advance the Use of Bayesian Methods for DD&R**

*Co-chairs: Lisa LaVange and Karen L. Price*

- 12:45 pm 20 **What a Bayesian Owes a Frequentist**  
*Frank E. Harrell Jr., PhD, Professor and Chair, Department of Biostatistics, Vanderbilt University*
- 1:05 pm 20 **The Role of Simulations for Bayesian Analyses and Regulatory Approval**  
*Scott Berry, PhD, President & Senior Statistical Scientist, Berry Consultants*
- 1:25 pm 20 **Bayesian Methods in Regulatory Science: Identifying Patient Subgroups with Positive Treatment Effects**  
*Bradley Carlin, PhD, Professor & Division Head, Biostatistics, University of Minnesota*
- 1:45 pm 45 **Panel Discussion**  
*Scott Berry, Bradley Carlin, Frank Harrell, Steven Goodman, Telba Irony, David Ohlssen and John Scott*
- 2:30 pm 15 Break

**Session 4: Substantial Evidence through a Bayesian Lens**

*Co-chairs: Stephen Ruberg and Gregory Campbell*

- 2:45 pm 30 **Hypothetical Drug Development Program using a Bayesian Paradigm**  
*Stephen Ruberg*
- 3:15 pm 60 **Points to Consider (panel)**  
*Janet Woodcock; Robert J. Temple, MD, Deputy Director for Clinical Science, CDER, FDA; Lisa LaVange; Steven Goodman; David W. Feigal Jr., MD, MPH, Partner, NDA Partners; and Carl C. Peck*
- 4:15 pm 15 **Next Steps**  
*Stephen Ruberg and Carl C. Peck*
- 4:30 pm Adjourn
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